

XX AIRTEL

~~SECRET~~

~~ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE~~

4/6/79

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI  
FROM: LEGAT, BUENOS AIRES (199-25) (P)

MARIA SUSANA PANERO  
[FCI] ARGENTINA - TERRORISM  
~~(S)~~ (U)

Re Miami teletype to Director and Philadelphia dated 2/3/78; Miami letter to Director dated 5/11/78; BUE airtel to Director dated 9/8/78 and BUE letter to Director dated 10/27/78, each under caption "MARTA ALICIA PANERO; FCI - TERRORISM - ARGENTINA."

Copies of referenced communications are enclosed for information of NYO.

For information of recipients, referenced communications set forth background information relative to MARTA ALICIA PANERO, also known as TANA ZURBRIGGEN, who arrived in the U.S. on 2/3/78 at Miami, Florida. It was reported that MARTA ALICIA PANERO had been released from incarceration in Argentina and was allowed to depart Argentina by the Argentine Law 21.650, which allowed non-Argentine citizens accused of anti-government activities to leave the country.

Captioned subject is the sister of MARTA ALICIA PANERO. She was arrested on 8/26/76 in Cordoba, Argentina, for reason of participation in subversive activities and being a member of a leftist-oriented organization. Formal charges were never filed against either subject or her sister. The subject, as well as her sister, maintain U.S. citizenship by virtue of having been born in the U.S., although each only resided in the U.S. for a short period before returning to Argentina.

- 5 - Bureau
    - (2 - New York) (Encs. - 4)
    - (1 - Philadelphia) (Info)
  - 2 - Buenos Aires (1) - 199-10
- CCC:cs  
(7)

~~5-3-01  
CLASSIFIED BY: 39063E/WBCE/SMW  
REASON: 1.5 (C)  
DECLASSIFY ON: X 1  
Argentina Project UTLBU original~~

SECRET MATERIAL ATTACHED

~~SECRET~~

199-10-18

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~Executive Order, Section 105, 1950, which authorized the  
Office of Security Investigations to conduct investigations  
of John Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation,  
in accordance with the provisions of Executive Order 10450,  
which authorized the Department of Justice to conduct  
investigations of individuals who were or had been members  
of the Party, House of Representatives, Senate, or Congress.~~

~~OFFICE OF SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS~~

~~Report of investigation of John Edgar Hoover, Director,  
Federal Bureau of Investigation, in accordance with the  
provisions of Executive Order 10450.~~

(S)

~~SECRET~~

DIRECTOR, FBI (199-211)

~~SECRET~~ 10/27/78

*CCC/BFB*  
LEGAT. BUENOS AIRES (199-10) (RUC)

CHANGED  
MARTA ALICIA PANERO, aka  
Tana Zurbriggen  
PCI-ARGENTINA-TERRORISM

(S) (U)

Title marked "Changed" to reflect subject's complete name including matronymic and nickname TANA.

Re Buenos Aires letter, 9/8/78.

Enclosed for the Bureau for forwarding to office of origin is xerox copy each of the following: Memorandum for file, dated 8/16/78, from Consul MICHAEL M. SHERMAN, classified Confidential. Letter from SHERMAN to TEX HARRIS, Chief Human Rights, 11/27/77. Memorandum for the record, dated 5/3/78, from SHERMAN classified Confidential and State Department Cable, Unclassified, dated 10/6/78, from SECSTATE, Washington, D.C. to American Embassy, Buenos Aires. Xerox copy of subject's booking record, including her photograph and xerox copy of visitor's card including photographs and names of the subject's parents, her two brothers and one sister. The arrest card shows the observations that the subject left Argentina using the option furnished by law 21.650 allowing non-Argentine citizens accused of anti-Government activities to leave the country.

On 10/16/78, ARTURO POIRE, Argentine Federal Police, (Protect, described as a confidential source abroad) advised that he had learned from the Intelligence Service at the prison where MARTA was held prior to her voluntary departure for the U.S. that she behaved very badly and was considered "dangerous". This was not further explained. (S) (U)

- 5 - Bureau (Encls. - 6)
- (2 - Miami) (199-26)
- (1 - Philadelphia) (Info)
- ① - Buenos Aires

BMP:cs  
(6) *cs* 4/27/01

CLASSIFIED BY: 39063 ZLW/BC E/SAM/DEST.  
REASON: 1.5 (c) (7)  
DECLASSIFY ON: NND  
*Argentina Project*

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE~~

*AAA*

~~(U)~~ ~~(S)~~ [The police in Cordoba orally advised that she was an activist in the Montoneros, a Marxist movement engaged in terrorist bombings in Argentina. The police in Cordoba also advised ARTURO that she took part in an attempted bombing "but they could not elaborate. Files of the Cordoba police (who requested confidentiality) by their file #24582,] show that MARTA ALICIA PANERO, daughter of CELESTINO ATILIO (Psychiatrist) and ALICIA ZULEMA ZURBRIGGEN (housewife), was born in Pennsylvania on May 12, 1957. She is single and a first year student in the faculty of Philosophy and Humanities. She resided at Calle Gregorio Velez, 645 Barrio Cerro de las Rosas in Cordoba. On 9/3/76, she was arrested by personnel of the Information Department of the Police of Cordoba when she was looking for her sister MARIA SUSANA, who had been taken from her residence on 9/26/76, by personnel of the Argentine Army and Air Force. In MARTA's purse at the time of her arrest was propaganda material pertaining to the anti-Government organization known as University Peronist Junta which is regarded as an anti-Government radical organization. In this organization her name was TANA..

Argentine Federal Police advised that they would furnish ~~the~~ additional information which comes to their attention regarding the subject. ~~(S)~~ (U)

ARMED AND DANGEROUS.

~~24~~

X AIRTEL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

9/8/78

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (199-211)  
FROM: LEGAT, BUENOS AIRES (199-10)

MARTA ALICIA PANERO  
FCI ARGENTINA-TERRORISM

~~(S)~~ (U)

Re BU R/S 8/17/78 captioned as above.

Embassy records indicate subject and her sister, MARIA SUSANA PANERO, born 10/24/55, Reading, Pennsylvania, were both arrested on charges of subversive activities. Subject is a dual national, who opted for Argentine nationality at the age of 18. However, under U. S. law any U. S. citizen under 21 with dual nationality retains U. S. citizenship until age 21 regardless of whether he or she opted for another nationality. Therefore, the PANERO sisters still maintain U. S. citizenship despite the fact that they never returned to the U. S. following their birth when their father was a practicing medical doctor in Philadelphia, until 1978 when subject was expelled from Argentina to live in the U. S. (U)

Subject and her sister were both arrested in Argentina on 9/2/76 and 8/26/76 respectively, on subversive charges under the National Executive Power Decree. As U. S. citizens both filed written requests for option to leave Argentina and chose to return to the U. S. to establish their residence. On 10/11/77, the American Embassy at Buenos Aires furnished a written note to the Argentine Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Worship indicating that as U. S. citizens the subject and her sister have the right to return to the U. S. and could do so with no objection from the American Embassy. (U)

- 6 - Bureau
  - (2 - Miami) (199-26)
  - (2 - Philadelphia) (Info)
- 1 - Buenos Aires

CCC:jn  
(7)

*ack*

*4/27/01*  
~~CLASSIFIED BY 39063ELW/BCE/sam~~  
~~REASON FOR (S, D)~~  
~~DECLASSIFY ON X, 6~~  
*Argentina Project*

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE~~

*6410*

*5B(2)  
INDEX*

*199-10-9*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ (U)

According to American Embassy, Buenos Aires, records subject was released from Villa Devoto Penitentiary on 2/2/78 on the basis of "right of option to leave the country" granted by the Argentine government in 1977. Subject was one of eight granted permission to leave Argentina among approximately 700 persons released from Argentine Federal prisons. Subject departed Buenos Aires for Miami on 2/2/78 accompanied by her father. Subject's sister still remains imprisoned at the same penitentiary. (U)

It should be noted that in a recent confidential telegram from the U. S. Department of State headquarters, PATRICIA DERIAN of Human Rights fame wanted to use the MARIA SUSANA PANERO case in discussion before the House Subcommittee on Inter-American Affairs. ~~(C)~~ (U)

It is not known why subject's sister wasn't selected with subject for expulsion from Argentina. (U)

The exact charges under which both were arrested were never formalized in Argentine Government records. (U)

Records of CIA at Buenos Aires contain no derogatory information regarding subject. ~~(C)~~ (U)

Legat will pursue this matter with Argentine intelligence contacts. ~~(C)~~ (U)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

querido Calvin

Te adjunto todo el material que pude conseguirte de Marta Alicia Paredo Zurbriggen - alias "TANA"

- En la carcel, el servicio de Inteligencia me informo que fue una persona de muy mal comportamiento y de mucha peligrosidad.

- La Policía de Córdoba informo verbalmente que actuó en atentados con bombas y en varias acciones de guerrilla - que fue una activa integrante de Montoneros - grupo que como tu sabes es marxista.

Ahora te explicaré lo del material que te surtió:

199-10  
cc



EMBASSY OF THE  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

*CAA*



UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

~~SECRET~~

TO : POL/R, CONSULAR SECTION, POL

DATE: 8/25/78

FROM : *via* LEGATT CALVIN C. CLEGG

SUBJECT: MARTA ALICIA PANERO

Subject arrived at Miami International Airport, Miami, Florida, February 3, 1978 from Argentina aboard Air Argentina Flight 322. A Lan-Chile employee told U. S. Customs at Miami that he had seen this person's photo in newspapers in Argentina, where she is big news as she had been serving a 20 or 25 year sentence for Marxist-oriented terrorism.

Subject was described as follows: DPOB 5/12/57, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, light brown hair, blue eyes, pale complexion, 5'6", 115 lbs., has a very bad cough. She has U. S. Passport #Z2857375, issued on 12/6/77. She is a dual citizen and entered the U. S. under Argentine Passport #J 0433834. Her home address is listed as Gregorio Velez #645, Cordoba, Argentina. In the U. S. she listed her permanent address as 535 South 46 Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

It has been alleged that subject was released from jail in Argentina by virtue of money paid by her family, as the family is reportedly wealthy.

It is requested Legat be advised if your records reflect any information indicating PANERO was involved in terrorist activities.

Classified by 6182 ~~X~~ XGDS 2 indefinite.

~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 39063 EIW/BCE/sam  
ON 4/27/01



~~SECRET~~

POL/R, CONSULAR SECTION, POL

8/25/78

LEGATT CALVIN C. CLEGG

MARTA ALICIA PANERO

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~~SECRET~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 39063 E/W BCE/sam  
ON 4/27/01  
*Argentina Project*

1 - POL/R  
1 - POL  
1 - Consular Section  
1 - Buenos Aires (199-10)  
CCC:jn  
(4) *jjj*

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

Date 2/3/78

430  
p

FM MIAMI (199-26) P

TO DIRECTOR PRIORITY 274 - 10<sup>11</sup>p →

PHILADELPHIA ROUTINE 244

BT

~~SECRET~~

MARTA ALICIA PANERO; FCI - TERRORISM - ARGENTINA.

ON FEBRUARY 3, 1978, JOE GOLDSTEIN, U. S. CUSTOMS, MIAMI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT, MIAMI, FLORIDA, ADVISED THAT <sup>SUBJECT</sup> PANERO ARRIVED FEBRUARY 3, 1978 FROM ARGENTINA ABOARD AIR ARGENTINA FLIGHT 322. A LAN-CHILE EMPLOYEE TOLD GOLDSTEIN THAT HE HAD SEEN THIS PERSON'S PHOTO IN NEWSPAPERS IN ARGENTINA, WHERE SHE IS BIG NEWS AS SHE HAD BEEN SERVING A 20 OR 25 YEAR SENTENCE FOR MARXIST-ORIENTED TERRORISM.

GOLDSTEIN DESCRIBED PANERO AS FOLLOWS: DPOB MAY 12, 1957, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA, LIGHT BROWN HAIR, BLUE EYES, PALE COMPLEXION, 5 FEET 6 INCHES TALL, 115 POUNDS, HAS A VERY BAD COUGH. SHE HAS U. S. PASSPORT NUMBER Z 2857375,

DECLASSIFIED BY 39063E/w BCE/sam  
ON 4/27/01

1-199-26  
WEW/thm  
(1)

*argentina project*  
R90  
EFA  
199-new  
*(arg)*

*arg*

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

*BDW*  
*WJ*

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_

244  
(Number)

725  
(Time)

Per \_\_\_\_\_

FBI

TRANSMIT VIA:

- Teletype
- Facsimile
- Airtel

PRECEDENCE:

- Immediate
- Priority
- Routine

CLASSIFICATION:

- TOP SECRET
- SECRET
- CONFIDENTIAL
- E F T O
- CLEAR

Date \_\_\_\_\_

PAGE TWO MM 199-26 ~~S E C R E T~~

ISSUED ON DECEMBER 6, 1977. SHE IS A DUAL CITIZEN AND ENTERED THE UNITED STATES UNDER ARGENTINE PASSPORT NUMBER J 0433834. HER HOME ADDRESS IS LISTED AS GREGORIO VELEZ NUMBER 645, CORDOBA, ARGENTINA. IN THE U. S., SHE IS <sup>APPROX AS</sup> ~~APPROX AS~~ SCHEDULED TO STAY AT THE JEFFERSON HOTEL ON MIAMI BEACH FOR TEN DAYS AND WILL THEN BE STAYING AT 535 SOUTH 46 STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

HER FATHER IS DR. CELESTINO ATILO PANERO, DOB AUGUST 1, 1925.

MR. GOLDSTEIN SAID THAT HE WAS TOLD THAT SUBJECT WAS RELEASED FROM JAIL IN ARGENTINA BY VIRTUE OF MONEY PAID BY HER FAMILY, AS <sup>THEY ARE WEALTHY</sup> ~~THEY ARE WEALTHY~~.

FBIHQ IS REQUESTED TO FURNISH ABOVE INFORMATION TO LEGAT, BUENOS AIRES. <sup>IT IS REQUESTED LEGAT ADVISED IF HE HAS ANY</sup> ~~IT IS REQUESTED LEGAT ADVISED IF HE HAS ANY~~ KNOWLEDGE REGARDING POSSIBLE TERRORIST ACTIVITIES BY PANERO.

CLASSIFIED BY 6182, XGDS 2, INDEFINITE.

BT

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

Transmitted \_\_\_\_\_